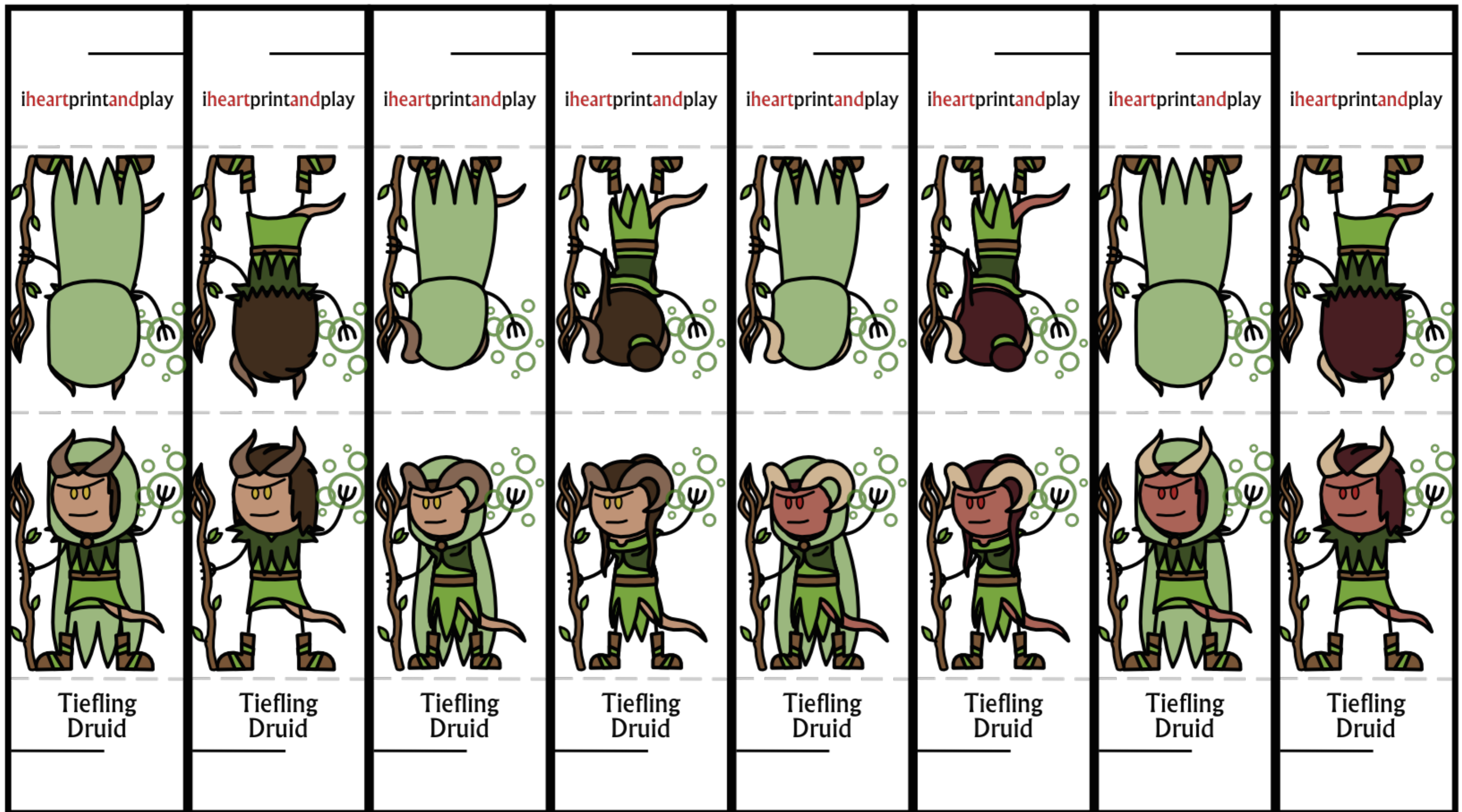


Tiefling Druid



Tiefling Druid

